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#2 page 321 Chapter 3 Review

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & -5 \\ 1 & -2 \end{bmatrix}, \quad \vec{E}(t) = \begin{bmatrix} -4 \\ 12 \end{bmatrix} e^t, \quad \vec{x}(0) = \begin{bmatrix} 11 \\ 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} p(\lambda) &= \begin{vmatrix} 4-\lambda & -5 \\ 1 & -2-\lambda \end{vmatrix} = (\lambda-4)(\lambda+2) + 5 \\ &= \lambda^2 - 2\lambda - 3 \quad \lambda = -1, 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\underline{\lambda = -1} \quad \left[\begin{array}{cc|c} 5 & -5 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 \end{array} \right] \quad \vec{v} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\underline{\lambda = 3} \quad \left[\begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & -5 & 0 \\ 1 & -5 & 0 \end{array} \right] \quad \vec{v} = \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\vec{h}_1(t) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} e^{-t} \quad \vec{h}_2(t) = \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} e^{3t}$$

Substitute $\dot{\vec{x}}(t) = c_1(t) \vec{h}_1(t) + c_2(t) \vec{h}_2(t)$

into $D\vec{x} = A\vec{x} + \vec{E}(t)$

Solve

$$\left[\begin{array}{cc|c} e^{-t} & 5e^{3t} & -4e^t \\ e^{-t} & e^{3t} & 12e^t \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\textcircled{2}-\textcircled{1}} \left[\begin{array}{cc|c} e^{-t} & 5e^{3t} & -4e^t \\ 0 & -4e^{3t} & 16e^t \end{array} \right]$$

$$\xrightarrow{\textcircled{1} + \frac{5}{4}\textcircled{2}} \left[\begin{array}{cc|c} e^{-t} & 0 & 16e^t \\ 0 & -4e^{3t} & 16e^t \end{array} \right] \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{l} e^t \times \textcircled{1} \\ -\frac{1}{4}e^{-3t} \times \textcircled{2} \end{array}} \left[\begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & 0 & 16e^{2t} \\ 0 & 1 & -4e^{-2t} \end{array} \right]$$

$$c_1(t) = 8e^{2t} \quad c_2(t) = 2e^{-2t}$$

$$\vec{p}(t) = \begin{bmatrix} 8e^t \\ 8e^t \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 10e^t \\ 2e^t \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 18 \\ 10 \end{bmatrix} e^t \quad \boxed{\vec{p}(t) = \begin{bmatrix} 18 \\ 10 \end{bmatrix} e^t}$$

check

$$D\vec{p}(t) - A\vec{p}(t) = \begin{bmatrix} 18e^t \\ 10e^t \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} (72-50)e^t \\ (18-20)e^t \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -4e^t \\ 12e^t \end{bmatrix} \quad \checkmark$$

(a) $\boxed{\vec{x}(t) = c_1 \vec{h}_1(t) + c_2 \vec{h}_2(t) + \vec{p}(t)}$

$$\vec{x}(0) = c_1 \vec{h}_1(0) + c_2 \vec{h}_2(0) + \vec{p}(0) \stackrel{\text{sets}}{=} \begin{bmatrix} 11 \\ 7 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 5 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} c_1 \\ c_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 11 \\ 7 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 18 \\ 10 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -7 \\ -3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & 5 & -7 \\ 1 & 1 & -3 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & 5 & -7 \\ 0 & -4 & 4 \end{array} \right] \rightarrow \left[\begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \end{array} \right]$$

(b) $\boxed{\vec{x}(t) = -2 \vec{h}_1(t) - \vec{h}_2(t) + \vec{p}(t)}$